Exp 2 : Playfair Cipher

Code:

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

void change\_to\_lowercase(char plain[], int ps) {

for (int i = 0; i < ps; i++) {

if (plain[i] > 64 && plain[i] < 91)

plain[i] += 32;

}

}

int remove\_all\_spaces(char\* plain, int ps) {

int i, count = 0;

for (i = 0; i < ps; i++)

if (plain[i] != ' ')

plain[count++] = plain[i];

plain[count] = '\0';

return count;

}

void generate\_key(char key[], int ks, char keyT[5][5]) {

int i, j, k, flag = 0, \*dicty;

dicty = (int\*)calloc(26, sizeof(int));

for (i = 0; i < ks; i++) {

if (key[i] != 'j')

dicty[key[i] - 97] = 2;

}

dicty['j' - 97] = 1;

i = 0;

j = 0;

for (k = 0; k < ks; k++) {

if (dicty[key[k] - 97] == 2) {

dicty[key[k] - 97] -= 1;

keyT[i][j] = key[k];

j++;

if (j == 5) {

i++;

j = 0;

}

}

}

for (k = 0; k < 26; k++) {

if (dicty[k] == 0) {

keyT[i][j] = (char)(k + 97);

j++;

if (j == 5) {

i++;

j = 0;

}

}

}

}

void searching(char keyT[5][5], char a, char b, int arr[]) {

int i, j;

if (a == 'j')

a = 'i';

else if (b == 'j')

b = 'i';

for (i = 0; i < 5; i++) {

for (j = 0; j < 5; j++) {

if (keyT[i][j] == a) {

arr[0] = i;

arr[1] = j;

}

else if (keyT[i][j] == b) {

arr[2] = i;

arr[3] = j;

}

}

}

}

int mod5(int a) {

if (a < 0)

a += 5;

return (a % 5);

}

void encrypt(char str[], char keyT[5][5], int ps) {

int i, a[4];

for (i = 0; i < ps; i += 2) {

searching(keyT, str[i], str[i + 1], a);

if (a[0] == a[2]) {

str[i] = keyT[a[0]][(a[1] + 1) % 5];

str[i + 1] = keyT[a[0]][(a[3] + 1) % 5];

}

else if (a[1] == a[3]) {

str[i] = keyT[(a[0] + 1) % 5][a[1]];

str[i + 1] = keyT[(a[2] + 1) % 5][a[1]];

}

else {

str[i] = keyT[a[0]][a[3]];

str[i + 1] = keyT[a[2]][a[1]];

}

}

}

void decrypt(char str[], char keyT[5][5], int ps) {

int i, a[4];

for (i = 0; i < ps; i += 2) {

searching(keyT, str[i], str[i + 1], a);

if (a[0] == a[2]) {

str[i] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[1] - 1)];

str[i + 1] = keyT[a[0]][mod5(a[3] - 1)];

}

else if (a[1] == a[3]) {

str[i] = keyT[mod5(a[0] - 1)][a[1]];

str[i + 1] = keyT[mod5(a[2] - 1)][a[1]];

}

else {

str[i] = keyT[a[0]][a[3]];

str[i + 1] = keyT[a[2]][a[1]];

}

}

}

void playfair\_cipher(char str[], char key[], int mode) {

char ps, ks, keyT[5][5];

ks = strlen(key);

ks = remove\_all\_spaces(key, ks);

change\_to\_lowercase(key, ks);

ps = strlen(str);

change\_to\_lowercase(str, ps);

ps = remove\_all\_spaces(str, ps);

generate\_key(key, ks, keyT);

if (mode == 0) {

encrypt(str, keyT, ps);

printf("Cipher Text: %s\n", str);

}

else {

decrypt(str, keyT, ps);

printf("Deciphered Text: %s\n", str);

}

}

int main() {

char str[200], key[200];

int mode;

printf("Enter key: ");

scanf("%[^\n]s", &key);

printf("Enter Text: ");

scanf("\n");

scanf("%[^\n]s", &str);

printf("Enter Mode (0 for Encryption, 1 for Decryption): ");

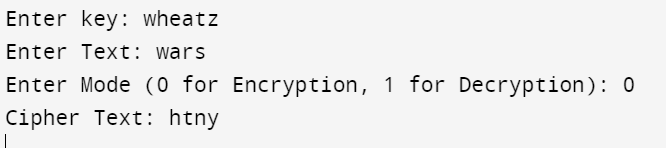
scanf("%d", &mode);

playfair\_cipher(str, key, mode);

return 0;

}

Output 1:



Output 2:

